

Study Guide: Civics EOC Exam Review

Part I - Origins and Purposes of Law and Government

Youtube search: Civics EOC State Exam Review Part I Mr. Raymond's Civics and Social Studies Academy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=whU1DEr0hDM>

1. John Locke: What ideas is he known for?

- _____
- _____
- _____

2. What is the social contract?

3. Montesquieu: How did he influence the "Founding Fathers?"

- _____
- _____

4. What are three concepts found in the Magna Carta that influenced the Founding Fathers?

- _____
- _____
- _____

5. List two rights that are found in the English Bill of Rights that are found in the US Bill of Rights:

- _____
- _____

6. Name two concepts in the Mayflower Compact that influenced the Founding Fathers:

- _____
- _____

7. What did Thomas Paine's Common Sense influence the Founding Fathers to do?

8. List at least three things that the British did that made the Colonists angry?

- _____
- _____
- _____

9. What rights did Thomas Jefferson say every American is entitled to in the Declaration of Independence? _____

10. Which Enlightenment philosopher influenced Jefferson in the "Natural Rights" section of the Declaration of Independence? _____

11. Who was the "Grievances" of the Declaration of Independence addressed to and what were they?

12. List three weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation:

- _____
- _____
- _____

13. Which event demonstrated to the country that the Articles of Confederation were too weak?

14. List the ideas and goals of the Preamble to the U.S. Constitution and describe what they mean:

- _____

- _____

- _____

- _____

- _____

- _____

15. Define: Separation of Power: _____

16. Define Checks and Balances: _____

17. Provide an Example of Checks and Balances for each branch:

- _____
- _____
- _____

18. Define the Rule of Law:

19. What President demonstrated a violation of the Rule of Law: _____

20. List two "sources" of American Law:

- _____
- _____

21. List and describe four "types" of law:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Part II-Roles, Rights and Responsibilities of Citizens

Youtube search: Civics EOC State Exam Review Part II Mr. Raymond's Civics and Social Studies Academy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bGqtO2sGmWo>

1. Which Amendment defined citizenship? _____

2. Describe the two ways to become a natural born citizen: _____

3. List five "qualifications" for becoming a naturalized citizen:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

4. List the six steps to become a naturalized citizen:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

5. List four "obligations" (duties) US citizens:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

6. List four "responsibilities" of citizenship:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

7. Describe the rights and protections found in the 10 Amendments in the Bill of Rights:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

8. Define the following Amendments:

13th: _____

14th: _____

15th: _____

19th: _____

24th: _____

26th: _____

9. Describe the **outcomes** and **related Constitutional Principles** of the following Landmark Supreme Court Cases:

Marbury v. Madison _____

Plessy v. Ferguson: _____

Brown v. Board of Education: _____

Gideon v. Wainwright: _____

Miranda v. Arizona: _____

In re' Gault: _____

Tinker v. Des Moines: _____

Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier: _____

US v. Nixon: _____

Bush v. Gore: _____

D.C. v. Heller: **(Not in Presentation) _____

Part III – Government Policies and Political Processes

Youtube search: Civics EOC State Exam Review Part III Mr. Raymond's Civics and Social Studies Academy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x0vd6fqbpr0>

1. Describe the following Political Parties:

Democrats:

- _____
- _____
- _____

Republicans:

- _____
- _____
- _____

Libertarians: _____

Socialist: _____

Communists: _____

2. List the Constitutional Qualifications for the following offices:

President:

- _____
- _____
- _____

Senate:

- _____
- _____
- _____

House of Representatives:

- _____
- _____
- _____

3. Define/describe the following:

Party Platform: _____

Interest groups: _____

Media "Watchdog Role": _____

Political Action Committee (PAC): _____

Bias: _____

Propaganda: _____

Public Policy: _____

4. List 3 things each level of government is responsible for:

- _____
- _____
- _____

5. What is a "domestic policy"?

6. What is a "foreign policy"?

7. List the ways the President deals with foreign policy:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

8. List the ways Congress deals with foreign policy:

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

9. Define the following international organizations:

NATO: (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) _____

NAFTA: (North American Free Trade Agreement) _____

UN: (United Nations) _____

UNICEF: (United Nations Children's Emergency Fund) _____

International Court of Justice (World Court): _____

WTO: (World Trade Organization) _____

Red Cross: _____

NGOs: (Non-Governmental Organization) _____

10. Describe the first steps that the U.S. takes in its dealings with other countries: _____

11. What two wars fought in Europe and Asia where the last "declared wars"? _____

12. Name two "undeclared" wars? _____

13. What was the decades-long conflict between the United States and the Soviet Union referred to?

14. Describe the two conflicts with Cuba in the 1960s? _____

15. What country were the two "Gulf Wars" fought against? _____

Part IV- Organization and Function of Government

Youtube search: Civics EOC State Exam Review Part IV Mr. Raymond's Civics and Social Studies Academy

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FDAejtMYf_8

1. Define the following "forms" of government:

Direct Democracy: _____

Representative Democracy: _____

Socialism: _____

Communism: _____

Absolute Monarchy: _____

Constitutional Monarchy: _____

Oligarchy: _____

Autocracy: _____

2. In which "system" of government is power shared between the national and state/regional levels?

3. In which system of government do the regional/state levels tell the central/national level what to do?

4. In which system of government does the central government have all of the power?

5. Describe a Parliamentary System: _____

6. Describe the role of the three branches of the U.S. Government: _____

7. What are national powers listed by the U.S. Constitution called? _____

8. List ten constitutional powers of the national Legislative Branch: _____

9. List eight constitutional powers of the national Executive Branch: _____

10. List the three characteristics of the national Judicial Branch: _____

11. Describe Original Jurisdiction and List the types of Cases that are in the Original Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts: _____

12. Define Appellate Jurisdiction: _____

13. Describe the Supreme Court's power of Judicial Review: _____

14. List and describe the three levels of the Dual Court System:

- _____
- _____
- _____

15. What are powers shared by the national and state governments called? _____

16. List three powers shared by the national & state governments: _____

17. What are powers held by state governments called: _____

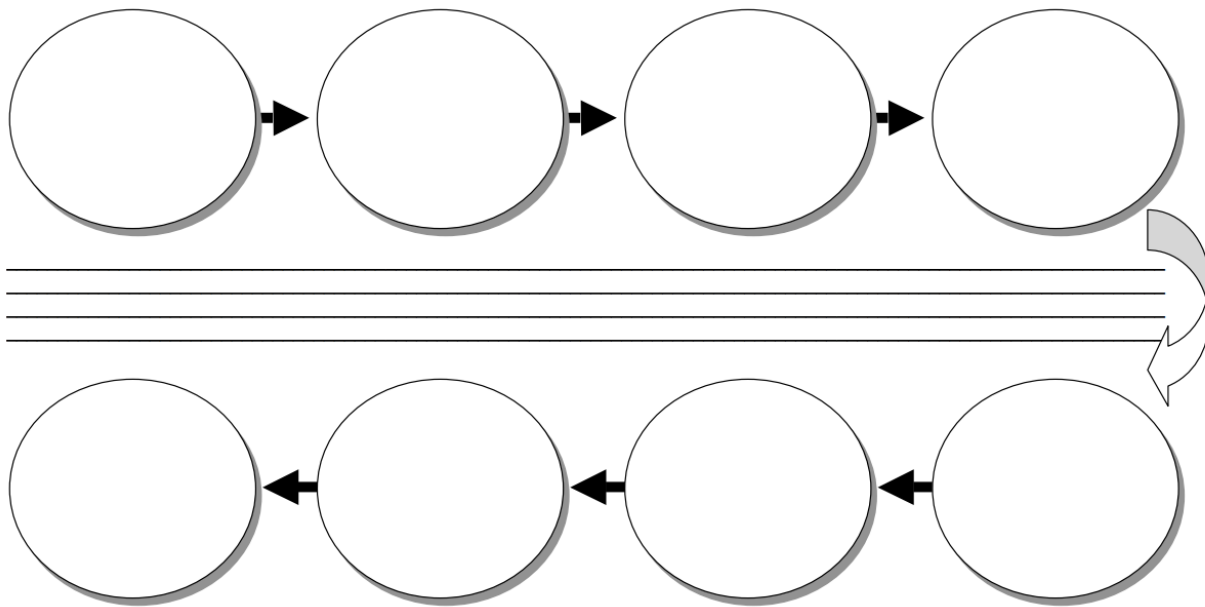
18. List three powers held only by state governments: _____

19. What do you call the system in which powers are shared by national and state governments?

20. How are federal amendments made? (describe the 2 steps)

- _____
- _____

21. List the Steps through Congress for passing a law:



22. Complete the Chart Comparing the US & Florida Constitutions:

United States

Florida

Articles:	Articles:
Size:	Size:
Rights Contained in:	Rights Contained in:
	Specifics:

23. List three ways to amend the Florida Constitution

- _____
- _____
- _____

24. List Services:

National: _____

State: _____

Local: _____
